# **INTEGRATIVE WEB INTERFACE FOR THE VISUALIZATION OF COMPLEX**

## **PLANARIAN RNA-SEQ DATASETS**

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## **ABSTRACT**

Over the last decade, a huge amount of transcriptomic and genomic data for the planaria Schmidtea mediterranea has been generated, thanks to its new genome assembly and especially to the advent of single-cell RNA-seq technologies. Developing interfaces for dealing with such data is of crucial interest to the research community.

In order to bridge the gap between transcriptomic, genomic, and interactomic data we have developed PlanExp, a web-application to explore and visualize expression data from several experiments. PlanExp integrates tools for creating multiple interactive plots, tables, and visualizations; incorporating functional annotations performed both at the transcript and the genome level. Additionally, a prediction of gene regulatory networks has been performed in order to aid researchers to understand the complex planarian biology, and these predictions have been incorporated in the application, together with a full network editor and expression mapper powered by cytoscape.js.



PlanExp allows users to investigate gene expression changes across conditions thanks to the inclusion of several visualization options, such as differential gene expression tables, heatmaps, violin plots, and line-charts.

Computational Genomics Lab

### • Diferential Gene Expression

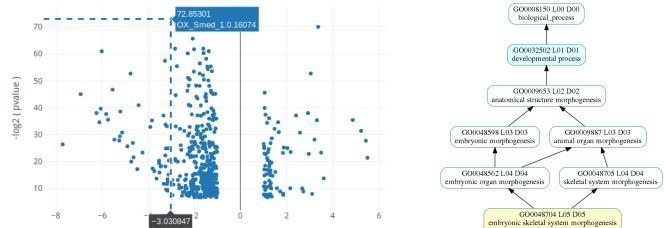
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Symbol	Gene	Homolog	Condition 1	Condition 2	Log Fold Change	Adj. P-Value
OX_Smed_1.0.13921	SMESG000026354.1 (TC	AF3) MST1	0h - Tail	0h - Head	5.506	3.575e-07
OX_Smed_1.0.15739	SMESG000026354.1 (TC	AF3) TCAF2	0h - Tail	0h - Head	5.434	4.548e-09
OX_Smed_1.0.18076	SMESG000005930.1	WNT4	0h - Tail	0h - Head	5.229	3.513e-10
OX_Smed_1.0.01500	SMESG000074928.1 (ISCW_ISCW004707)	WNT4	0h - Tail	0h - Head	4.865	2.143e-11
OX_Smed_1.0.07158	None	HOXD9	0h - Tail	0h - Head	3.609	7.352e-05
OX_Smed_1.0.14399	SMESG000022667.1 (MS	63_00445) HOXB7	0h - Tail	0h - Head	3.494	9.471e-08
OX_Smed_1.0.22230	SMESG000065253.1	None	0h - Tail	0h - Head	3.366	8.337e-22
OX_Smed_1.0.16715	SMESG000022668.1 (HC	DXC12) HOXD9	0h - Tail	0h - Head	3.313	2.289e-11
OX_Smed_1.0.12463	SMESG000044469.1 (HC	HOXC6) HOXC4	0h - Tail	0h - Head	3.211	3.365e-09
OX_Smed_1.0.20097	SMESG000065096.1	None	0h - Tail	0h - Head	3.108	3.948e-03

All plots are interactive, and users can display additional information on hover and show/hide genes and conditions thanks to Plotly.js.

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#### • GO Enrichment analysis

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PlanExp is available at: compgen.bio.ub.edu/PlanNET/planexp



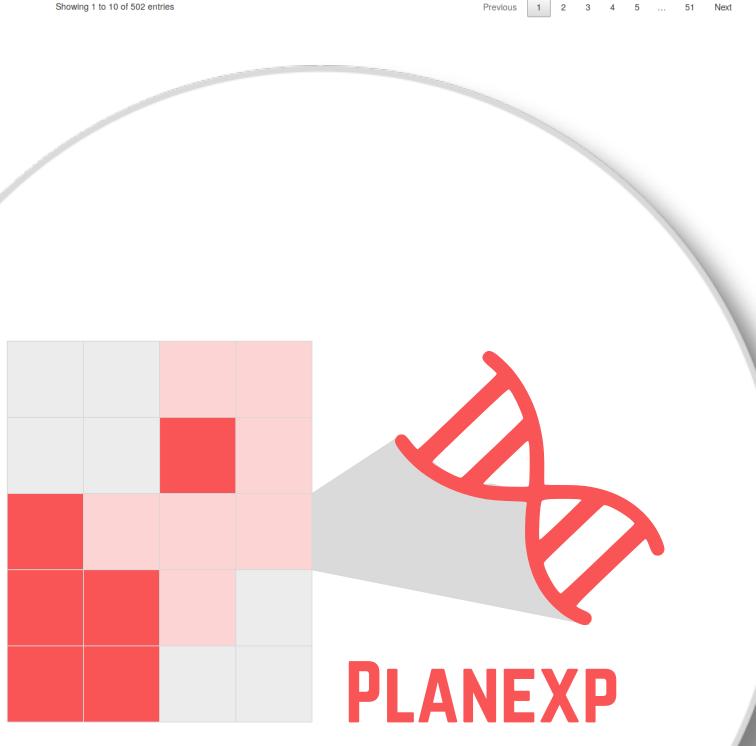
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### SINGLE CELL RNA-SEQ

Two single-cell RNA-seq experiments have been included in PlanExp, and the application has a variety of plot types and tools made specifically for the exploration of such data.

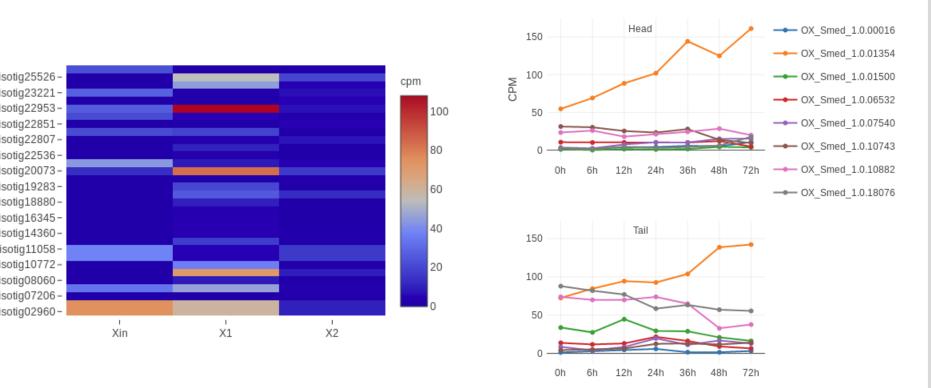
Cell type expression patterns can be plotted and studied in detail thanks to the interactive nature of all the visualizations in PlanExp.

Additionally, PlanExp provides tools to uncover genes that are co-expressed in multiple cells.



log2 (Fold Change)

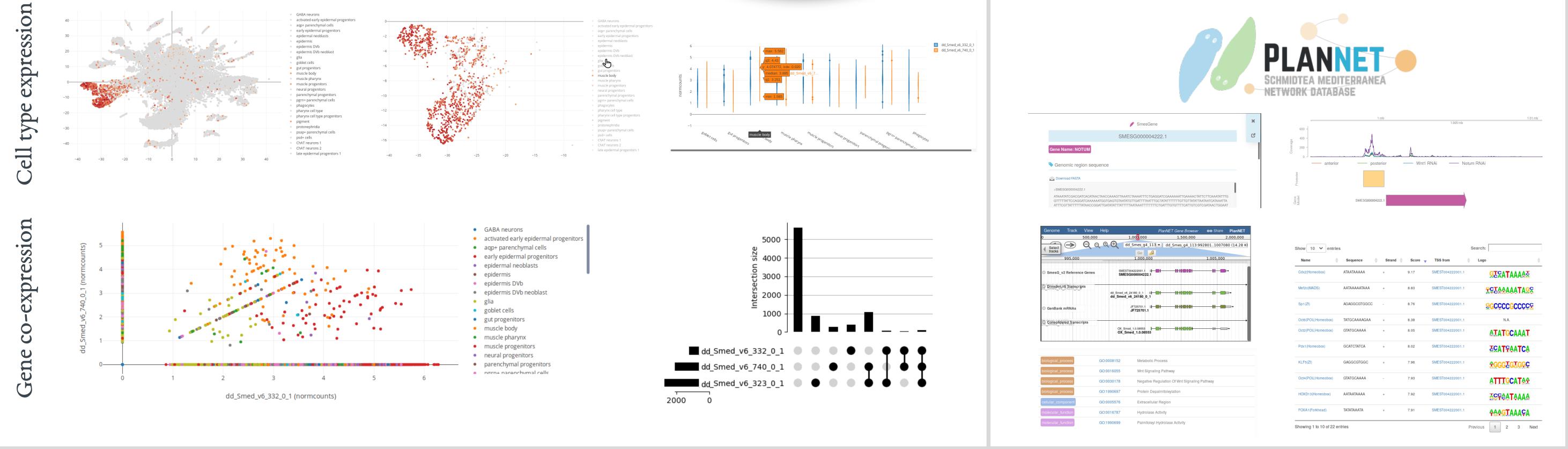
#### • Interactive Plots



### **OMICS INTEGRATION**

The integration with the database PlanNET facilitates the search of genes using a variety of identifiers, such as gene symbols, PFAM domain names, transcript IDs, human homologs, etc. independently of the selected experiment.

Clicking on any gene name or transcript ID in the plots or tables of PlanExp will show an information card summarizing the data available for that gene, such as homology information, genomic context, predicted protein-protein interactions, and inferred cis regulatory elements from ATAC-seq and ChIP-seq data.





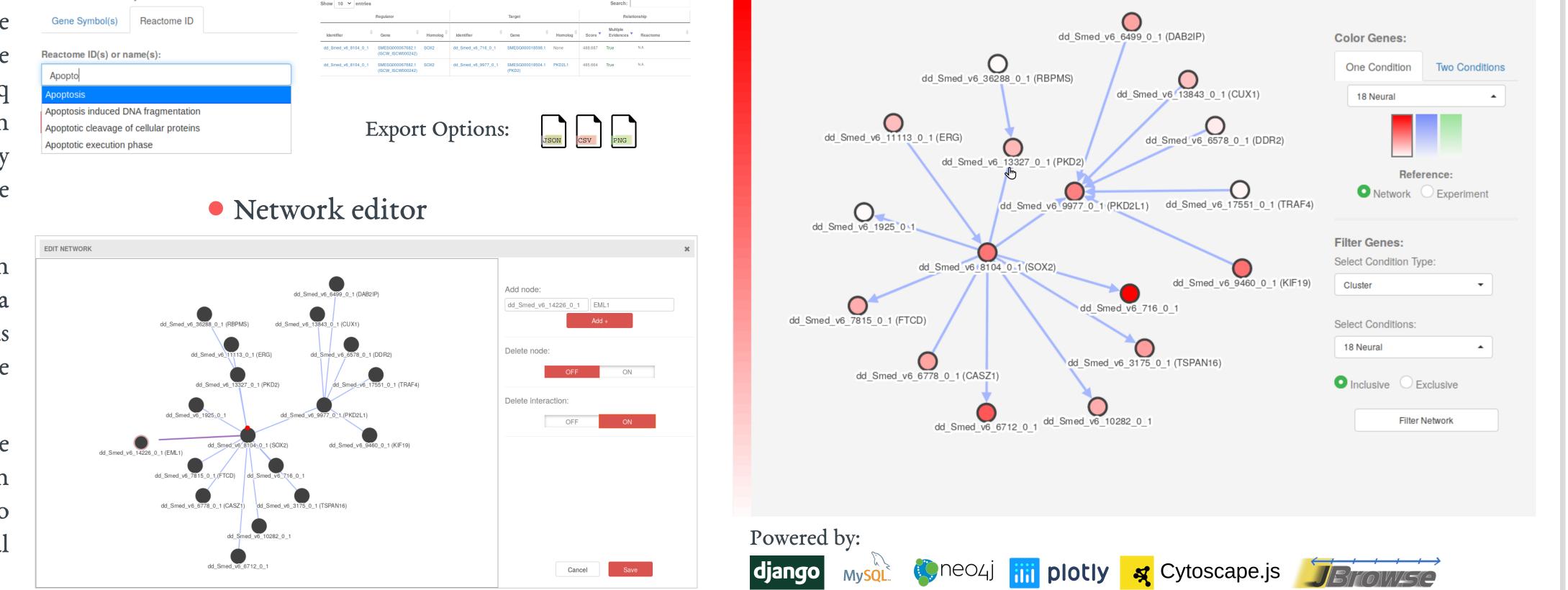
Search Network by:

A prediction of gene regulatory interactions has been performed by using GRNBoost from the SCENIC pipeline. These predictions were made the two available single-cell RNA-seq over experiments in PlanExp. They have been annotated with human REACTOME pathway identifiers, and compared to annotate those interactions common in both predictions.





#### • Network Expression Mapper



Several known regulatory links have been retrieved, such as 23 interactions that may play a role in the regeneration of the planarian nervous system, as well as interactions involved in the protonephridia regeneration.

PlanExp offers multiple ways to explore the interactions, including a tool to map expression data onto the networks, as well as editing them to incorporate known regulatory links or external predictions.

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